

Program Announcement

I. GENERAL INFORMATION

This program announcement is being released before the receipt of Federal funds appropriated in a bill for this program; funding of proposals received in response to this program announcement is contingent on the receipt of these funds at the United States Army Medical Research and Materiel Command (USAMRMC).

A. Title of Award: *Prostate Cancer Research Program (PCRP) Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award (EHD).*

B. Program Name: Department of Defense (DOD) Fiscal Year 2006 (FY06) PCRP.

C. Funding Opportunity Number: W81XWH-06-PCRP-EHD.

D. Agency Name: USAMRMC, Office of the Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs (CDMRP), 1077 Patchel Street, Fort Detrick, Maryland 21702-5024.

E. Agency Contact(s)

1. Questions related to the program announcement, proposal format, or required documentation: Applicants should submit questions as early as possible. Every effort will be made to answer questions within 5 working days.

Phone: 301-619-7079
Fax: 301-619-7792
E-mail: cdmrp.pa@amedd.army.mil
Mail: Commander
US Army Medical Research and Materiel Command
ATTN: MCMR-ZB-C (PC06-EHD)
1077 Patchel Street (Building 1077)
Fort Detrick, MD 21702-5024

2. Questions related to electronic submission: A help line for questions relating to proposal submission and the CDMRP eReceipt Online Proposal Submission System is available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Eastern time at 301-682-5507. Help also is available on the CDMRP website or by e-mail as follows:

Website: <https://cdmrp.org> (User's Guide located in upper right corner of the proposal submission website)
E-mail: help@cdmrp.org

F. Anticipated Instrument Type(s): The USAMRMC executes its extramural research program predominantly through the award of grants and cooperative agreements. More information on these funding instruments may be obtained by request from:

Fax: 301-619-2937
E-mail: qa.baa@amedd.army.mil
Mail: Director
US Army Medical Research Acquisition Activity ATTN: MCMR-AAA-R
820 Chandler Street
Fort Detrick, MD 21702-5014

G. Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance (CFDA) Number 12.420: Military Medical Research and Development.

H. Website to Access Application Package: Proposals must be submitted at <https://cdmrp.org>. This website contains all the information, forms, documents, and links needed to apply. Applicants experiencing difficulty in downloading documents should contact the CDMRP as indicated in [Subsection I.E.2](#).

I. Award/Regulatory Approval: The applicant may not use, employ, or subcontract for the use of any human subjects, human biological substances, cadavers, or laboratory animals until applicable regulatory documents are requested, reviewed, and approved by the USAMRMC. Projects involving human subjects or specimens will not be supported unless they are exempt under 32 CFR 219.101(b)¹ or qualify for expedited review under 32 CFR 219.110 or 21 CFR 56.110². Studies that do not qualify for exempt status or expedited review will be administratively withdrawn and will not be funded.

II. FUNDING OPPORTUNITY DESCRIPTION

A. Program History: The Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award is one of the mechanisms of the PCRCP, which was established in FY97 to promote innovative research focused on eradicating prostate cancer. Appropriations for the PCRCP from FY97 through FY05 totaled \$650 million (M). During this time, 465 Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award proposals have been received and 89 have been funded. The FY06 appropriation is \$80M.

B. Program Objectives: The overall goal of the FY06 PCRCP is to find and fund innovative, high impact research that seeks to (1) prevent prostate cancer, (2) detect prostate cancer, (3) cure prostate cancer, and (4) improve the quality of life for individuals living with prostate cancer and for their families.

¹ Title 32, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 219, Section 101(b).

² For additional information, refer to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services' Office of Human Research Protections website at <http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/humansubjects/guidance/expedited98>

C. Award Mechanism Description: The intent of the Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award is to fund initial exploration of innovative, untested, potentially groundbreaking concepts in prostate cancer. Results of studies conducted through an Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award may provide the scientific rationale on which a new hypothesis can be based or it may provide initial proof-of-principle of an innovative hypothesis. The award is designed to provide investigators with the opportunity to pursue serendipitous observations. Some gaps in supporting rationale may exist due to lack of available information. The Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award is not intended to support ongoing work. Therefore, the existence of preliminary data suggests that the research proposal should be submitted to a different award mechanism.

Successfully completed Exploration – Hypothesis Development Awards are expected to lead to high-risk, potentially high-gain research endeavors that will garner funding through CDMRP or other funding agencies. Innovation and novelty of concept are important aspects of this award mechanism. *It is the responsibility of the applicant to clearly and explicitly articulate how the proposed research is innovative and how the concept is novel.*

Because these awards are designed for preliminary investigations, projects involving human subjects or specimens will not be supported unless they are exempt under 32 CFR 219.101(b) or eligible for expedited review (32 CFR 219.110 or 21 CFR 56.110). Studies that do not qualify for exempt or expedited status during review at any level will be administratively withdrawn and will not be funded.

III. AWARD INFORMATION

Funding for Exploration – Hypothesis Development Awards can be requested for a maximum of \$75,000 for direct costs over the performance period. The performance period can be requested for up to 18 months. Indirect costs should be added as appropriate. Proposals for projects requiring lower levels of funding also may be submitted. These funds can cover salary, research supplies, and travel to scientific/technical meetings. In addition, funding of \$1,800 per individual must be requested for travel to a PCRCP Awardees Meeting (tentatively scheduled for the fall of 2007).

The nature of the PCRCP does not allow for renewal of grants or supplementation of existing grants.

The CDMRP expects to allot approximately \$2M of the \$80M FY06 PCRCP appropriation to fund approximately 18 Exploration – Hypothesis Development Awards depending on the quality and number of proposals received.

IV. ELIGIBILITY INFORMATION

A. Applicants: Investigators at all academic levels (or equivalent) are eligible to submit proposals.

All individuals, regardless of ethnicity, nationality, or citizenship status, may apply as long as they are employed by, or affiliated with, an eligible institution as defined in [Subsection IV.B](#), “Institutions” below.

To protect the public interest, the Federal Government ensures the integrity of Federal programs by conducting business only with responsible recipients. The USAMRMC uses the Excluded Parties List System (EPLS) to exclude recipients ineligible to receive Federal awards. The EPLS is online at <http://epls.arnet.gov>. (Reference Department of Defense Grant and Agreement Regulations (DODGAR) 25.110.)

B. Institutions: Eligible institutions include for-profit, nonprofit, public, and private organizations, such as universities, colleges, hospitals, laboratories, and companies. The USAMRMC is especially interested in receiving applications from Historically Black Colleges and Universities/Minority Institutions (HBCU/MI).

A DOD goal is to allocate funds for the CDMRP peer reviewed research to fund proposals from HBCU/MI. This provision is based on guidance from Executive Orders.³ Proposals are assigned HBCU/MI status when the submitting institution is so designated by the Department of Education on the date the program announcement is released. The most current Department of Education list is posted on the CDMRP website at <http://cdmrp.army.mil/spp> under “Minority Institutions.”

Local, state, and Federal Government agencies are eligible to the extent that proposals do not overlap with their fully funded intramural programs. Federal agencies are expected to explain how their proposals do not overlap with their intramural programs.

Proposals from Federal agencies *must* provide a plan delineating how all funds will be obligated by September 30, 2007, and how funds will be available to cover research costs over the entire award period. The plan must include the funding mechanism(s) that will be used to carry over funds between fiscal years, such as administrative agreements with foundations, non-Federal institutions, and universities.

C. Duplicate Submissions: Submission of the same research project to different FY06 PCRP award mechanisms or to other CDMRP programs is discouraged. The Government reserves the right to reject duplicative proposals.

V. PROPOSAL PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION INFORMATION

A. Proposal Components Summary: This subsection is a summary of submission requirements. Details, URLs, and other links are provided in the appropriate subsections of this program announcement. Proposals will be evaluated according to peer and programmatic review criteria in [Section VI](#).

³Executive Orders 12876, 12900, and 13021

1. Applicant Responsibility: The applicant is responsible for entering and/or uploading the following information into the CDMRP eReceipt Online Proposal Submission System at <https://cdmrp.org>:

Item	Tab	Format	Action
Letter of Intent (LOI)	Proposal Information	Typed	Copy the LOI into the data field. Click the “Save and Forward Letter of Intent” button to automatically create the LOI.
Proposal Information	Proposal Information	Typed	Enter the appropriate information in data fields.
Proposal Contacts	Proposal Contacts	Typed	Enter contact information for the applicant and the Contract Representative at the applicant’s institution.
Collaborators and Conflicts of Interest (COI)	Collaborator/COI	Typed	Enter information about collaborators and others outside the scope of the proposal who may have a COI in the review of this proposal.
Proposal Abstracts, Impact Statement, and Statement of Work (SOW)	Abstract/Impact/SOW	Typed or Cut and Paste	Enter the Technical Abstract, Public Abstract, Impact Statement, and SOW in separate data fields.
Proposal Main Body	Required Files	PDF	Upload as a PDF file.
Supporting Documentation	Required Files	PDF	Upload as a PDF file.
Budget Information	Required Files	PDF	Upload as a PDF file.
Regulatory Documents	Required Files	PDF	Upload the Certificate of Environmental Compliance and the Principal Investigator Safety Program Assurance forms.

2. Contract Representative Responsibility: The Contract Representative (CR) or institutional official responsible for sponsored program administration (or equivalent) at the applicant’s institution is responsible for the following:

Item	Tab	Format	Action
Contract Representative's Contact Information Profile	My Profile for the CR	Typed	Complete before electronic approval of all submission components.
USAMRAA ^a -Required Documents	My Profile for the CR	PDF	Upload the Rate Agreement, Certifications and Assurances for Assistance Agreements, and Representations for Assistance Agreements.
Approval	CR Approval	Click Approval Button	Click the button to approve the Proposal Information, Proposal Contacts, Collaborators and COI, Abstracts/Impact Statement/SOW, and Required Files <i>before</i> the submission deadline of 5:00 p.m. Eastern time, April 18, 2006.

^aUS Army Medical Research Acquisition Activity

B. Proposal Format: Proposals must be uploaded under the “Required Files” tab of the CDMRP eReceipt Online Proposal Submission System at <https://cdmrp.org>. Applicants unfamiliar with the preparation of PDF files are encouraged to acquire and learn to use the appropriate software well in advance of the submission deadline. The instructions in this subsection must be followed carefully to prepare proposals for PDF submission.

The main body of the proposal must be clear and legible and conform to the formatting guidelines described below. The font size, spacing, page size, and margins may differ between the word processing, PDF, and printed versions. These guidelines apply to the document properties of the electronic version of the PDF file(s) as viewed on the computer screen and submitted via the CDMRP eReceipt Online Proposal Submission System.

- **Font Size:** 12 point or larger.
- **Font Type:** Times New Roman is strongly recommended.
- **Spacing:** No more than six lines of type within a vertical inch (2.54 cm).
- **Page Size:** No larger than 8.5 inches x 11.0 inches (approximately 21.59 cm x 27.94 cm).
- **Margins:** Must be at least 0.5 inch (1.27 cm) in all directions.
- **Print Area:** 7.5 inches x 10.0 inches (approximately 19.05 cm x 25.40 cm).
- **Color, High-Resolution, and Multimedia Objects:** Proposals may include color, high-resolution, or multimedia objects (e.g., MPEG, WAV, or AVI files) embedded in the PDF files; however, these objects must not exceed 15 seconds in length and a size of

10 MB. Since some reviewers work from black and white printed copies, applicants may wish to include text in the proposal directing the reviewer to the electronic file for parts of the proposal that may be difficult to interpret when printed in black and white. Photographs and illustrations must be submitted in JPEG format; bit map or TIFF formats are not allowed.

- **Internet URLs:** URLs directing reviewers to websites containing significant additional information about the proposed research are not allowed in the proposal or its components. Inclusion of such URLs may be perceived as an attempt to gain an unfair competitive advantage. Links to publications referenced in the proposal are allowed.
- **Language:** English.

Please note that headers should not be included, as the proposal log number will be electronically captured on each page of the proposal after receipt.

C. Administrative Compliance Issues: Compliance guidelines have been designed to ensure the presentation of all proposals in an organized and easy-to-follow manner. Peer reviewers expect to see a consistent, prescribed format for each proposal. *Failure to adhere to format requirements makes proposals difficult to read, may be perceived as an attempt to gain an unfair competitive advantage, and may result in proposal rejection.*

The following will result in administrative rejection of the entire proposal before it reaches peer review:

- Proposal body exceeds page limit.
- Proposal body is missing.
- Detailed cost estimate is missing.
- Proposal is incomplete after the deadline.

For any sections of a proposal with a defined page limit, pages exceeding the specified limit will be removed from the proposal and not forwarded for peer review.

Material submitted after the submission deadline, unless specifically requested by the Government, will not be forwarded for peer review.

The electronic PDF file uploaded in the CDMRP eReceipt Online Proposal Submission System is the official proposal submission file. After conversion of word processing documents to PDF files and before electronic submission, applicants should review their files to ensure that the proposal complies with the preparation guidelines outlined in this program announcement.

D. Letter of Intent (LOI): An LOI (a brief description of the proposal) is entered in a data field under “My Proposals: Create New Proposal.” The LOI is saved when the “Save and Forward Letter of Intent” button is selected. The LOI may be modified under “Proposal Information” at anytime before the applicant submits this information by clicking “Finalize for CR Approval.” The LOI should be submitted by *March 21, 2006* at <https://cdmrp.org>.

E. Proposal Information: Applicants are required to submit the Proposal Information as described in <https://cdmrp.org> before uploading the proposal, supporting documentation, and budget information.

- A **Title/Referral Page** for the proposal will be generated from the information uploaded in eReceipt and appended to the proposal electronically by the CDMRP eReceipt system.

F. Proposal Contacts: The Proposal Contacts **must** include the e-mail address of a Contract Representative authorized to negotiate on behalf of the applicant's institution. The Proposal Contacts must be approved by the Contract Representative at the applicant's institution.

G. Collaborators and Conflicts of Interest (COI): To avoid COI during the review process, list the names of all scientific participants in the proposal including collaborators, consultants, and subawardees. In addition, list the names of individuals outside the scope of this proposal who may have a COI in reviewing this proposal.

H. Proposal Abstracts – 5,700-character limit including spaces (approximately one page), for each abstract: Each abstract must include the applicant's name and the title of the proposal. A structured technical abstract and a public (nontechnical) abstract are required. These abstracts are vitally important in both the peer review and programmatic review processes. Programmatic review is based on the Integration Panel's review of these two abstracts as part of the peer review summary statements; therefore, it is of paramount importance that the applicant submits abstracts that describe the proposed work fully. Each abstract must be entered into the appropriate data field under the "Abstract/Impact/SOW" tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system.

Applicants can type the abstracts or "cut and paste" them from a word processing application into the respective data fields. ***Spell out all Greek letters, other non-English letters, and symbols.***

Abstracts of all funded proposals will be posted on the CDMRP website at <http://cdmrp.army.mil>. Proprietary or confidential information should **not** be included in either the technical or the public abstract.

1. Technical Abstract: Sample technical abstracts can be found at <https://cdmrp.org/samples.cfm>. The structured technical abstract must provide a clear and concise overview of the proposed work. Use the outline below when preparing the structured technical abstract.

- **Background:** Present the ideas and reasoning behind the proposed work.
- **Concept:** State the concept(s) to be explored and possible outcomes. Provide a logical rationale that supports the concept(s).
- **Specific Aims:** State the specific aims of the study.
- **Study Design:** Briefly describe the study design including appropriate controls.
- **Innovation:** Briefly state how the proposal is innovative.

- Impact: Provide a brief statement explaining the potential impact of the proposed work on the program goals. Describe how the proposed project will potentially have an impact on prostate cancer research or patient care.

2. Public Abstract: Sample public abstracts can be found at <https://cdmrp.org/samples.cfm>. The public abstract is intended to communicate the purpose and rationale of the study to a non-scientifically trained audience. The public abstract is an important component of the proposal review process because consumer advocates, who are part of the review and funding decision process, use this abstract as a part of their review.

- Describe the scientific objective and rationale for the proposal in a manner readily understood by non-scientists.
 - Do not duplicate the technical abstract.
- Describe the ultimate applicability of the research.
 - What types of patients it may help and how it may help them?
 - What are the potential clinical applications, benefits, and risks?
 - What is the projected time it may take to achieve a consumer-related outcome?
- If the research is too basic for clinical applicability, describe the interim outcomes.
 - What types of contributions may this study make to advance research?
 - How may the research enhance this or other studies being conducted?

I. Impact Statement – 5,700-character limit including spaces (approximately one page):

The Impact Statement is captured as a data field under the “Abstract/Impact/SOW” tab in the CDMRP eReceipt system. Applicants can type the Impact Statement into the data field or “cut and paste” it from a word processing application.

State explicitly how the proposed work may have an impact on prostate cancer research or patient care. Describe how the combination of innovation and the expected results of the proposal may contribute to the goals of conquering prostate cancer and advancing research in the field. Clearly and simply state how the research may potentially advance methods, concepts, prevention, diagnosis, or treatment of prostate cancer or quality of life for patients. The Impact Statement, which will be available at both peer and programmatic reviews, is often cited by consumer advocates during the review and funding decision processes.

J. Statement of Work – 11,400-character limit including spaces (approximately two pages): The SOW is captured as a data field under the “Abstract/Impact/SOW” tab in the CDMRP eReceipt system. Applicants can type in the SOW into the data field or “cut and paste” it from a word processing application.

The SOW is a concise restatement of the research proposal that outlines, step by step, how each major goal or objective of the proposed research/services will be accomplished during the period for which the USAMRMC will provide financial support. When a proposal requesting funding

as part of a larger study is submitted, the proposal's SOW must include DOD-funded tasks only. Sample SOWs can be found at <https://cdmrp.org/samples.cfm>.

The SOW should:

- Describe the work to be accomplished as tasks (tasks may relate to specific aims);
- Identify the timeline and milestones for the work over the performance period for the proposed effort. Allow 2 months for regulatory review and approval processes;
- For animal and human studies (including tissue, anatomical, or biological substances), indicate the sample size projected or required for each task;
- Identify methods; and
- Identify outcomes, products, and deliverables for each phase of the project.

K. Proposal Main Body: Start section on a new page; four-page limit inclusive of any figures, tables, graphs, photographs, diagrams, chemical structures, pictures, pictorials, cartoons, and other information needed to judge the proposal.

The proposal main body is uploaded as a PDF file under the "Required Files" tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system.

Describe in detail the proposed research, how it is innovative, and the impact it will have on prostate cancer. The inclusion of preliminary data is not expected. The existence of preliminary data would suggest that the research would be more appropriately submitted to a different award mechanism. However, for the proposal to be competitive investigators must demonstrate logical reasoning and a sound scientific rationale established through a critical review and analysis of the literature, and must clearly describe the innovation and feasibility of the concept being developed.

Describe the proposed project using the following outline:

- 1. Background:** Present the ideas and reasoning behind the proposed work. Describe previous experience most pertinent to this proposal. Cite relevant literature.
- 2. Concept:** State the concept(s) to be explored and the possible outcomes.
- 3. Specific Aims:** Concisely explain the project's specific aims.
- 4. Feasibility and Plausibility:** Describe the experimental design, methods, and analyses including appropriate controls in sufficient detail to support the feasibility and plausibility of the project. Briefly address potential problem areas and present alternative methods and approaches.
- 5. Innovation:** Describe concisely how the proposed research uses innovation to advance the prevention, detection, diagnosis, and/or treatment of prostate cancer. Demonstrate how

the proposed research represents more than an extension or incremental advance to published data.

6. Impact: State concisely how the proposed research may have a significant impact on the concepts or methods that drive the field and may make an original and important contribution to the goal of advancing research on the prevention, detection, diagnosis, and/or treatment of prostate cancer.

L. Supporting Documentation: Submit only material specifically requested in this program announcement. *This section is not intended for additional figures, tables, graphs, photographs, diagrams, chemical structures, pictures, pictorials, cartoons, or other information needed to judge the proposal.* Submitting material that was not requested may be construed as an attempt to gain a competitive advantage and such material will be removed; submitting such material may be grounds for administrative rejection of the proposal.

Supporting Documentation must be uploaded as a single PDF file under the “Required Files” tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system. All documents or letters that require signatures must be signed and incorporated into the supporting documentation file before it is submitted.

The first item in the Supporting Documentation file is the [Checklist/Table of Contents](#) page. The requested, allowable items in this section must be listed in the Checklist/Table of Contents; these include:

- 1. Abbreviations: Start section on a new page; one-page limit.** Provide a list of all acronyms, abbreviations, and symbols used in the main body of the proposal.
- 2. References: Start section on a new page; no page limit.** List all relevant references using a standard reference format that includes the full citation (i.e., author(s), year published, title of reference, source of reference, volume, chapter, page numbers, and publisher, as appropriate).
- 3. Biographical Sketches: Four-page limit per individual.** Include biographical sketches for all key personnel including collaborating investigators and support staff. These documents are a critical component of the review process. Incomplete or missing biographical sketches may result in lower proposal scores. The [Biographical Sketch form](#) may be used. Use of this form is not mandatory, but the information requested shall be presented in a similar format.
- 4. Existing/Pending Support: Start section on a new page; no page limit.** List the titles, time commitments, supporting agencies, durations, and levels of funding for all existing and pending research projects involving the applicant and key personnel on a separate page. If no support exists, enter “None.” Proposals submitted under this program announcement should not duplicate other funded research projects.
- 5. Facilities/Equipment Description: No page limit.** Describe the facilities available for performing the proposed research/services. Describe the institutional commitment, including

any additional facilities or equipment available for use at no cost to the USAMRMC. Indicate whether Government-owned facilities or equipment are proposed for use.

6. Letters of Support: Provide letters of support from collaborating individuals or institutions.

7. Publications and/or Patent Abstracts: Five-document limit. Include up to five relevant publication reprints and/or patent abstracts. A patent abstract should provide a non-proprietary description of the patent application. If more than five publications are included in the submission, the extra items will not be peer reviewed.

M. Budget Information: Applicants must complete the [Detailed Cost Estimate form and the Budget Justification form](#), and upload them as a single PDF file under the “Required Files” tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system. When a proposal requesting funding as part of a larger study is submitted, the proposal’s budget justification should include only DOD-funded tasks.

1. Funding Restrictions: Funding for Exploration – Hypothesis Development Awards can be requested for a maximum of \$75,000 for direct costs over the performance period. The performance period can be requested for up to 18 months. Indirect costs should be added as appropriate. Proposals for projects requiring lower levels of funding also may be submitted. These funds can cover salary, research supplies, and travel to scientific/technical meetings. Funds for this award may not be used for human subjects or specimens unless they are exempt under 32 CFR 219.101(b) or eligible for expedited review (32 CFR 219.110 or 21 CFR 56.110).

In addition, funding of \$1,800 per individual must be requested to attend a PCRPA Awardees Meeting (tentatively scheduled for the fall of 2007). If the grant has expired before the meeting is held, funding will be made available for awardees to participate in the meeting.

2. Detailed Cost Estimate Form and the Budget Justification Instructions: Budget is an important consideration in both peer review and programmatic review, and applicants are cautioned to use discretion in budget requests. Budgets also will be reviewed during award negotiations. *Organizations must provide sufficient detail and budget justification so that the Government can determine the proposed costs to be allocable and reasonable for the proposed research.* All costs must be entered in U.S. dollars.

The USAMRMC encourages in-kind contributions and cost-sharing for CDMRP-supported research. In-kind contributions may include support of services (e.g., laboratory services and salaries of personnel), real property and equipment, and/or supplies (e.g., drugs, devices, reagents) directly benefiting and specifically identifiable to the research project.

Costs proposed must conform to the following regulations and principles:

- **Commercial Firms:** Federal Acquisition Regulations (FAR) Part 31 and Defense FAR Supplement Part 31 (<http://farsite.hill.af.mil>), Contract Cost Principles and Procedures.

- **Educational Institutions:** Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-21, Cost Principles for Educational Institutions (http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/grants/grants_circulars.html).
- **Nonprofit Organizations:** OMB Circular A-122, Cost Principles for Nonprofit Organizations. OMB Circular A-133, Audits of Institutions of Higher Education and Other Nonprofit Organizations (http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/grants/grants_circulars.html).
- **State, Local, and Tribal Governments:** OMB Circular A-87, Cost Principles for State, Local, and Indian Tribal Governments (http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/grants/grants_circulars.html).

Follow the instructions below when providing the information requested in the Detailed Cost Estimate form.

a. Personnel

- i. Name:** Beginning with the applicant, list all participants who will be involved in the project during the initial budget period, whether or not salaries are requested. Include all collaborating investigators, research associates, individuals in training, and support staff. *The applicant must be identified as the Principal Investigator of the proposal.*
- ii. Role on Project:** Identify the role of each participant listed. Describe his or her specific functions in the Budget Justification section of the Detailed Cost Estimate form.
- iii. Type of Appointment (Months):** List the number of months per year reflected in an individual's contractual appointment with the applicant organization. The Government assumes that appointments at the applicant organization are full time for each individual. If an appointment is less than full time, e.g., 50%, note this with an asterisk (*) and provide a full explanation in the Budget Justification section of the Detailed Cost Estimate form. Individuals may have split appointments (e.g., for an academic period and a summer period). For each type of appointment, identify and enter the number of months on separate lines.
- iv. Annual Base Salary:** Enter the annual institutional base salary for each individual listed for the project.
- v. Percentage of Effort on Project:** The applicant's qualifications and the amount of time that he or she and other professional personnel will devote to the research are important factors in selecting research proposals for funding. List the percentage of each appointment to be spent on this project for each key staff member. Include the percent effort of all unpaid collaborators and consultants.

- vi. Salaries Requested:** Enter the salaries in whole U.S. dollars for each position for which funds are requested. Calculate the salary request by multiplying an individual's institutional base salary by the percentage of effort on the project.
- vii. Fringe Benefits:** Fringe benefits for each position may be requested in accordance with institutional guidelines, provided the costs for all sponsors are treated consistently by the applicant's organization. Provide documentation to support the fringe benefits.
- viii. Totals:** Calculate the totals for each position and enter these as subtotals in the columns indicated.
- b. Consultant Costs:** Provide the names and organizational affiliations of all consultants whether or not funds are requested.
- c. Major Equipment:** It is the policy of the DOD that all commercial and nonprofit recipients provide the equipment needed to support proposed research. *The purchase of major equipment from these funds is not allowed.*
- d. Materials, Supplies, and Consumables:** A general description and estimated total cost of expendable equipment and supplies are required. Itemize supplies in separate categories (e.g., glassware, chemicals, radioisotopes). Categories in amounts less than \$1,000 do not need to be itemized. If animals will be purchased, state the species, strain (if applicable), and the number of animals to be used. If human cell lines are to be purchased, state the source and the description.
- e. Travel Costs:** Costs for travel to scientific/technical meetings may not exceed \$1,800 per year. In addition, funding of \$1,800 per individual must be requested to attend the PCRPA Awardees Meeting (tentatively scheduled for the fall of 2007). If the grant has expired before the meeting is held, funds will be made available for participation in the meeting.
- Travel costs associated with the execution of the proposed work should be entered in this section. If applicable, reasonable costs for travel between collaborating institutions should be included and are not subject to the yearly \$1,800 limitation on travel to meetings. Justification for these travel costs should be provided. Travel outside the U.S. requires prior approval from the US Army Medical Research Acquisition Activity (USAMRAA).
- f. Research-Related Subject Costs:** Itemize costs of subject participation in the research study. These costs are strictly limited to expenses associated specifically with the proposed study. The USAMRMC will not provide funds for ongoing medical care costs not related to a subject's participation in the research study.
- g. Other Direct Costs:** Itemize other anticipated direct costs such as publication and report costs, rental for computers and other equipment (provide hours and rates), and

communication costs. Unusual or expensive items should be fully explained and justified. Estimate the costs of publishing and reporting research results, including direct charges for clerical preparation, illustrations, reprints, and distribution.

h. Subaward Costs: A description of services or materials to be awarded by subcontract or subgrant is required. For awards totaling \$10,000 or more:

- Identify the type of award to be used (e.g., cost reimbursement, fixed price);
- Identify the proposed subcontractor or subgrantee, if known, and provide an explanation of why and how the subcontractor or subgrantee was selected or will be selected;
- Specify whether the award will be competitive and, if noncompetitive, provide a rationale to justify the absence of competition; and
- Provide the proposed acquisition price.

i. Indirect Costs (overhead, general and administrative, and other): The most recent rates, dates of negotiation, base(s), and periods to which the rates apply should be disclosed with a statement identifying whether the proposed rates are provisional or fixed.

j. Total Costs for the Entire Proposed Period of Support (second page of the Detailed Cost Estimate form): Enter the totals in each budget category for all additional years of support requested and itemize these totals in the Budget Justification section of the Detailed Cost Estimate form. Note with an asterisk (*) and explain any significant increases or decreases from the initial year budget. All amounts should be in U.S. dollars. Directs costs, indirect costs, and the total cost for the entire proposed period of support should equal the amount entered in the “Required Files” tab at <https://cdmrp.org>.

3. Budget Justification (third page of the Detailed Cost Estimate form): Each item in the budget must be clearly justified in the Budget Justification section of the Detailed Cost Estimate form.

4. Federal Agency Financial Requirement: Proposals from Federal agencies *must* provide a plan delineating how all funds will be obligated by September 30, 2007, and how funds will be available to cover research costs over the entire award period. The plan must include the funding mechanism(s) that will be used to carry over funds between fiscal years, such as administrative agreements with foundations, non-Federal institutions, and universities.

Start the plan on a new page at the end of the Budget Information section. The Federal Agency Financial Plan must be uploaded as part of the budget information before the submission deadline of ***5:00 p.m. Eastern time, April 18, 2006.***

N. Regulatory Requirements: Completed and signed copies of the [Certificate of Environmental Compliance](#) and [Principal Investigator Safety Program Assurance](#) form must be uploaded under the “Required Files” tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system as separate PDF files.

Do not submit other regulatory documents (see [Subsection VII.D.5](#) – Research Involving Human Subjects/Biological Substances/Cadavers; see [Subsection VII.D.4](#) – Research Involving Animals) with the proposal. The applicant should provide these documents to the USAMRMC only upon request.

O. USAMRAA-Required Documents: The Contract Representative at the applicant’s institution must upload the current version of the institution’s negotiated Rate Agreement, the [Certifications and Assurances for Assistance Agreements](#), and the [Representations for Assistance Agreements](#). These documents must be uploaded as separate PDF files under the Contract Representative’s “My Profile” tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system by the proposal submission deadline.

P. Submission Date and Time: Proposals must be approved on the CDMRP eReceipt system by the Contract Representative at the applicant’s institution by the deadline. Proposals that are incomplete or not approved electronically before the deadline will not be considered for review. The eReceipt system will **not** accept data entry, file uploads, or approvals submitted after the 5:00 p.m. Eastern time, April 18, 2006 deadline.

The timeline for the Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award is:

Online Letter of Intent:	Expected by March 21, 2006
Online Proposal Information:	Required prior to proposal submission
Proposal Submission/Approval Deadline:	5:00 p.m. Eastern time, April 18, 2006
Peer Review (First Tier):	June 2006
Programmatic Review (Second Tier):	September 2006
Request for Additional Documents:	As early as 2 weeks after the completion of programmatic review
Notification Letter:	Approximately 4 weeks after the completion of programmatic review
Award Start Date:	Anticipated between December 2006 and September 2007

Q. Electronic Submission Requirements: Electronic submission is required. Only proposals submitted as PDF files through the CDMRP eReceipt system at <https://cdmrp.org> will be accepted.

Several steps are critical to successful proposal submission:

- The Proposal Information must be “Finalized for CR Approval” before the proposal is submitted. Applicants are encouraged to begin this part of the submission process early.
- Proposal Contacts must be “Finalized for CR Approval” before the proposal is submitted. The e-mail address of a Contract Representative at the applicant’s institution must be

included in the Proposal Contacts. Applicants are encouraged to begin this part of the submission process early.

- Applicants are encouraged to coordinate with their Contract Representative early in the application process.
- The Contract Representative authorized to negotiate on behalf of the applicant's institution is required to provide final approval before the proposal is accepted.
- The eReceipt system will *not* accept data entry, file uploads, or approvals submitted after the 5:00 p.m. Eastern time, April 18, 2006 deadline.
- Some items in the proposal including figures, tables, graphs, letters, or publications will need to be scanned electronically. These documents should be scanned at a resolution of 300 dpi or less.
- Applicants are encouraged to retain a date and time-stamped copy of the proposal component files as prepared by word processing software (e.g., Microsoft Word, WordPerfect) as well as the original PDF conversion file.
- The Detailed Cost Estimate form and the Budget Justification form must be uploaded under the "Required Files" tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system.
- The regulatory documents required at submission include a completed and signed Certificate of Environmental Compliance and a completed and signed Principal Investigator Safety Program Assurance form. These forms must be uploaded under the "Required Files" tab of the CDMRP eReceipt system.

VI. PROPOSAL REVIEW INFORMATION

A. Proposal Review and Selection Overview

1. Process: The CDMRP uses a two-tier review process for proposal evaluation. The two tiers differ fundamentally. The first tier is a scientific peer review of proposals against established criteria for determining scientific merit. The second tier is a programmatic review of proposals that compares submissions to each other and recommends proposals for funding based on scientific merit and overall goals of the program.

2. Peer Review: Peer review is conducted by scientific and consumer reviewers. The primary responsibility of the peer reviewers is to provide unbiased, expert advice on the scientific/technical merit and relevance of proposals based on the review criteria published for each award mechanism.

Scientific reviewers are selected for their subject matter expertise and experience with scientific peer review. Consumer reviewers are nominated by an advocacy or support organization and are selected on the basis of their leadership skills, commitment to advocacy, and interest in science. Consumers augment the peer review process by bringing the patient perspective to the assessment of science and the relevance of the research.

The peer review summary statement is a product of scientific peer review. Each summary statement includes the peer review scores and an evaluation of the project as assessed by the peer reviewers according to the evaluation criteria published in this program announcement.

3. Programmatic Review: Programmatic review is conducted by the Integration Panel, which is composed of scientists, clinicians, and consumer advocates. The scientific members of the Integration Panel represent diverse disciplines and specialty areas, and the consumer members represent national advocacy constituencies. A function of programmatic review is to structure a broad portfolio of grants across all disciplines. Programmatic review is a comparison-based process in which proposals from multiple research areas compete in a common pool. Integration Panel members base programmatic review primarily on the peer review summary statements and the proposal abstracts. The Integration Panel also may review SOWs and impact statements. Full proposals are not forwarded to programmatic review.

HBCU/MI proposals are reviewed concurrently with others in the same research area during scientific peer review. However, they may be evaluated separately during programmatic review. Consistent with the CDMRP's goal, recommendations for funding HBCU/MI proposals are based on scientific excellence and program relevance.

B. Review Criteria

1. Peer Review: Exploration – Hypothesis Development Award proposals will be evaluated by peer reviewers according to the following criteria. The reviewers will evaluate:

- **Innovation and Novelty of Concept:** *This is the most highly weighted review criterion for this award mechanism, and thus it contributes more than the other criteria to the global priority score.*
 - How the proposal addresses an untested or unexplored problem or question in prostate cancer research, or looks at an existing problem or question from a new and untested perspective.
 - How the proposed research is innovative in concept or question, research methods or technologies, adaptations of existing methods or technologies, or other ways.
 - How the project proposes new paradigms or challenges existing paradigms.
 - How the proposed research represents more than a mere extension or an incremental advance upon published data.
 - How the intended results should give rise to a testable hypothesis.
- **Impact**
 - How the project addresses a critical problem in prostate cancer research or patient care.
 - How the project will potentially make an original and important contribution to the goal of advancing research on the prevention, detection, or treatment of prostate cancer, or on the quality of life of patients.

- **Plausibility and Feasibility**
 - How the scientific rationale supports the project and its feasibility as demonstrated by a critical review and analysis of the literature, and logical reasoning.
 - How the concepts, experimental design, methods, and analyses support the plausibility and feasibility of the proposed work.
 - How well the applicant acknowledges potential problems and addresses alternative approaches.
- **Personnel**
 - The appropriateness of the applicant and/or research team's background and expertise with respect to its ability to perform the proposed work.
 - The appropriateness of the levels of effort for successful conduct of the proposed work.
- **Budget**
 - How the budget is appropriate for the proposed research.

2. Programmatic Review: Criteria used by the Integration Panel to make funding recommendations that maintain the PCRCP's broad portfolio include:

- Ratings and evaluations of the peer reviewers (scientific and consumer),
- Programmatic relevance,
- Relative innovation and impact,
- Program portfolio balance, and
- Adherence to the intent of the award mechanism.

Scientifically sound proposals that best fulfill the above criteria and most effectively address the unique focus and goals of the program are selected by the Integration Panel and recommended for funding to the Commanding General, USAMRMC.

VII. AWARD ADMINISTRATION INFORMATION

A. Award Notices: Each applicant will receive notification of the award status of his or her proposal. A copy of the peer review summary statement will be posted to the CDMRP eReceipt system. Applicants can expect to receive notification approximately four weeks after programmatic review.

B. Administrative Requirements: Awards are made to organizations, not individuals. An applicant must submit a proposal through, and be employed by or affiliated with, a university, college, nonprofit research institution, commercial firm, or Government agency (including military laboratories) to receive support. A prospective recipient must meet certain minimum

standards pertaining to institutional support, financial resources, record of performance, integrity, organization, experience, operational controls, facilities, and conformance with safety and environmental statutes and regulations (OMB Circular A-110 and DOD Grant and Agreement Regulations) to be eligible for an award. ***Any organization requesting receipt of an award through this announcement must be registered in the Central Contractor Registration (CCR) database. Access to the CCR online registration is through the CCR homepage at <http://www.ccr.gov>.***

Proposals from Federal agencies ***must*** provide a plan delineating how all funds will be obligated by September 30, 2007, and how funds will be available to cover research costs over the entire award period. The plan must include the funding mechanism(s) that will be used to carry over funds between fiscal years, such as administrative agreements with foundations, non-Federal institutions, and universities.

For Exploration – Hypothesis Development Awards, no changes in the institution, the applicant, or the SOW will be allowed once the proposal has been submitted.

C. Award Negotiation: Award negotiation consists of discussions, reviews, and justifications of critical issues involving the USAMRAA. A Contract Specialist and/or representative from the USAMRAA will contact the Contract Representative authorized to negotiate contracts and grants at the applicant’s institution. Additional documentation and justifications related to the budget may be required as part of the negotiation process.

For multi-institutional studies, collaborating institutions must be willing to resolve potential intellectual and material property issues and remove institutional barriers to achieving high levels of cooperation to ensure the successful establishment and maintenance of the research project. An intellectual and material property plan agreed to by all participating institutions may be required during award negotiations.

The award start date will be determined during the negotiation process.

D. Regulatory Review

1. Overview: Concurrent with the USAMRAA negotiation, the Office of Surety, Safety and Environment will review the Certificate of Environmental Compliance and the Principal Investigator Safety Program Assurance form submitted with the proposal. The applicable USAMRMC regulatory office will review documents related to research involving animal use, human subjects/anatomical substance use, and cadaver use submitted upon request to ensure that DOD regulations are met.

2. Certificate of Environmental Compliance: The [Certificate of Environmental Compliance](#) must be submitted with the proposal. If multiple research sites/institutions are funded in the proposal, then a Certificate of Environmental Compliance for each site will be requested at a later date.

3. Safety Program Documents: The [Principal Investigator Safety Program Assurance form](#) must be submitted with the proposal.

A Facility Safety Plan is required; it will be requested at a later date. A Facility Safety Plan from the applicant's institution may have been received previously and approved by the USAMRMC. A list of institutions that have approved Facility Safety Plans can be found on the USAMRMC website at <https://mrmc.detrick.army.mil/crprcqsohdfsplan.asp>. If the applicant's institution is not listed on the website, contact the institution's Facility Safety Director/Manager to initiate completion of the institution-based Facility Safety Plan. Specific requirements for the Facility Safety Plan can be found at <https://mrmc.detrick.army.mil/docs/rcq/FY02FSPAppendix.doc>.

If multiple research sites/institutions are funded in the proposal, a Facility Safety Plan for each site/institution not listed in the aforementioned website will be requested at a later date.

4. Research Involving Animal Use: Specific documents relating to the use of animals in the proposed research will be requested by the CDMRP if the proposal is selected for funding (these documents should not be submitted with the proposal). The Animal Care and Use Review Office (ACURO), a component of USAMRMC Office of Research Protections (formerly Regulatory Compliance and Quality), must review and approve all animal use prior to the start of working with animals. Applicants must complete and submit the animal use appendix titled "Research Involving Animals," which can be found on the ACURO website <https://mrmc-www.army.mil/rodorpaurd.asp>.

Questions related to animal use may be directed to ACURO as follows:

Phone: 301-619-6694
Fax: 301-619-4165
E-mail: acuro@amedd.army.mil
Mail: MCMR-ZB-PA
504 Scott Street
Fort Detrick, MD 21702-5012

Specific requirements for research involving animals can be found at <https://mrmc.detrick.army.mil/docs/rcq/FY05AnimalAppendix.doc>.

5. Research Involving Human Subjects/Biological Substances/Cadavers: In addition to local Institutional Review Board (IRB) approval to conduct research involving human subjects and/or human biological substances or cadavers, a second tier of IRB review and approval also is required by the DOD. This second review is conducted by the Human Subjects Research Review Board (HSRRB), which is administered by the USAMRMC Office of Research Protections. The HSRRB is mandated to comply with specific laws and directives governing all research involving human subjects that is conducted or supported by the DOD. These laws and directives are rigorous and detailed and will require information in addition to that supplied to the local review board.

a. Requirements: Specific requirements for research involving human subjects, human biological substances, and/or cadavers can be found at <https://mrmc.detrick.army.mil/docs/rcq/HumanSubjectsAppendix.pdf>.

Personnel involved in human subjects research must have appropriate instruction in the protection of human subjects. Documentation confirming that this instruction has been completed will be required during the regulatory review process.

It is expected that there will be timely resolutions of human subjects protocols submitted to the investigator's local IRB.

Additional information pertaining to the human subjects regulatory review process, guidelines for developing protocols, and suggested language for specific issues can be found at: <https://mrmc.detrick.army.mil/rodorphrpo.asp>.

b. Informed Consent Form: An informed consent form template is located at <https://mrmc.detrick.army.mil/docs/rcq/Proconsent/ConsentFormGuidelines.doc>.

c. Conditions Regarding DOD Funding of Research on Human Embryonic Stem Cells: Research involving the derivation and use of human embryonic germ cells from fetal tissue may be conducted with DOD support *only* when the research is in compliance with 45 CFR 46, Subpart B (Title 45 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Section 46, Subpart B); 42 USC 289g through 289g-2; US Food and Drug Administration regulations; and any other applicable Federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

Research on existing human embryonic stem (hES) cell lines may be conducted with Federal support through the DOD *only* if the cell lines meet the current US Federal criteria as listed on the following National Institutes of Health (NIH) website (<http://grants.nih.gov/grants/guide/notice-files/NOT-OD-02-005.html>). A list of the currently approved cell lines can be obtained from the NIH Human Embryonic Stem Cell Registry (<https://stemcells.nih.gov/research/registry>). The NIH code should be used to identify the cell lines in the proposal.

Research involving the derivation of new stem cells from human embryos or the use of hES cells not listed on the NIH Human Embryonic Stem Cell Registry may not be conducted with Federal support through the DOD.

This restriction applies to hES cells derived from blastocysts remaining after infertility treatments and donated for research, blastocysts produced from donated gametes (oocytes and sperm) for research purposes, and the products of nuclear transfer. The research is subject to all applicable local, state, and Federal regulatory requirements.

d. Clinical Trial Registry: *Not applicable for Exploration – Hypothesis Development Awards.*

6. Award/Regulatory Approval: The applicant may not use, employ, or subcontract for the use of any human subjects, human anatomical substances/cadavers, or laboratory animals without written approval from the applicable USAMRMC regulatory office once an award is made. The applicable USAMRMC regulatory office will forward written approvals directly to the applicant.

E. Reporting Requirements: The Government requires reports to be submitted for continuation of the research and funding. The specific reports due to the Government will be described in each award instrument. (Full USAMRMC reporting requirements can be found at <https://mrmc-www.army.mil>, under “Links and Resources.”) *Failure to submit required reports by the required date may result in a delay in or termination of award funding.*

Reporting requirements include the following:

- 1. Research Progress Reports:** Reporting requirements consist of a final report that presents a detailed summary of scientific issues, findings and accomplishments for the entire project. Copies of all scientific publications and patent applications resulting from CDMRP funding should be included in the progress reports.
- 2. Fiscal Reports:** Quarterly fiscal report requirements may include the Standard Form Report, SF 272, Federal Cash Transaction, used for grants and cooperative agreements to track the expenditure of funds on the research project.
- 3. Non-Exempt Human Studies Reports:** For non-exempt human subjects research, documentation of local IRB continuing review (in the intervals specified by the local IRB but at least annually) and approval for continuation must be submitted directly to the Office of Research Protections – Human Research Protection Office.
- 4. Animal Use Reports:** Applicants are required to submit annual animal use information for a report to Congress, verification of annual protocol review, and notification of protocol suspension or revocation. Institutions are required to provide updated US Department of Agriculture reports and notification of changes to accreditation status as verified by the Association for Assessment and Accreditation of Laboratory Animals and Office of Laboratory Animal Welfare.

VIII. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Disclosure of Proprietary Information outside the Government: By submitting a proposal, the applicant understands that proprietary information may be disclosed outside the Government for the sole purpose of technical evaluation. The USAMRMC will obtain a written agreement from the evaluator that proprietary information in the proposal will only be used for evaluation purposes and will not be further disclosed or used. Funded proposals may be subject to public release under the Freedom of Information Act; proposals that are not selected for funding are not subject to public release.

B. Government Obligation: Applicants are cautioned that only an appointed Contracting/Grants Officer may obligate the Government to the expenditure of funds. No commitment on the part of the Government to fund preparation of a proposal or to support research should be inferred from discussions with a technical project officer. Applicants who, or organizations that, make financial or other commitments for a research effort in the absence of an actual legal obligation signed by the USAMRAA Contracting/Grants Officer do so at their own risk.

C. Information Service: Offerors may use the technical reference facilities of the National Technical Information Service, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, Virginia 22161, for the purpose of surveying existing knowledge and avoiding needless duplication of scientific and engineering effort and the expenditure thereby represented. All other sources also should be consulted to the extent practical for the same purpose.

D. Inquiry Review Panel: Applicants may submit a letter of inquiry to the USAMRMC in response to funding decisions made for a given proposal. Members of the CDMRP staff, the USAMRMC Judge Advocate General staff, and USAMRAA Grants Officers constitute an Inquiry Review Panel and review each inquiry to determine whether factual or procedural errors in either peer or programmatic review have occurred, and if so, what action should be taken.

E. Title to Inventions and Patents: In accordance with the Bayh-Dole Act (35 USC 200 et seq.), title to inventions and patents resulting from such Federally funded research may be held by the grantee or its collaborator, but the US Government shall, at a minimum, retain nonexclusive rights for the use of such inventions. An investigator must follow the instructions in the assistance agreement concerning license agreements and patents.

F. J-1 Visa Waiver: It is the responsibility of the awardee to ensure that the research staff is able to complete the work without intercession by the DOD for a J-1 Visa Waiver on behalf of a foreign national in the United States under a J-1 Visa.

IX. ACRONYM LIST

AVI	Audio Video Interleave
CCR	Central Contractor Registration
CDMRP	Congressionally Directed Medical Research Programs
CFDA	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
COI	Conflict of Interest
CR	Contract Representative
DOD	Department of Defense
DODGAR	Department of Defense Grant and Agreement Regulations
EPLS	Excluded Parties List System
FAR	Federal Acquisition Regulations
FY	Fiscal Year
HBCU/MI	Historically Black Colleges and Universities/Minority Institutions
hES	Human Embryonic Stem
HSRRB	Human Subjects Research Review Board
IRB	Institutional Review Board
JPEG	Joint Photographic Experts Group
M	Million
MB	Megabyte
MPEG	Moving Picture Experts Group
NIH	National Institutes of Health
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
PCRP	Prostate Cancer Research Program
PDF	Portable Document Format
SOW	Statement of Work
TIFF	Tagged Image File Format
URL	Uniform Resource Locator
USAMRAA	US Army Medical Research Acquisition Activity
USAMRMC	US Army Medical Research and Materiel Command
USC	United States Code
WAV	Waveform